### **MIDD Update**

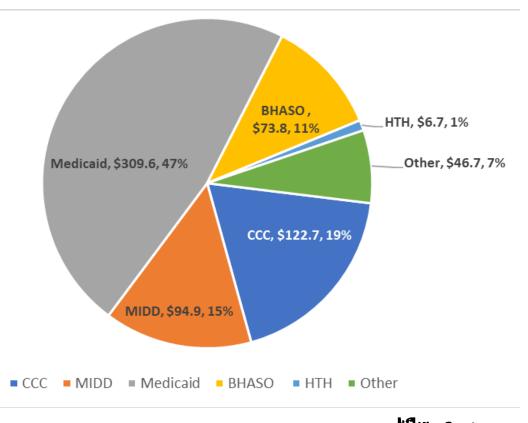
Health, Housing, and Human Services Committee – July 1st, 2025





# The MIDD Behavioral Health Sales Tax makes behavioral health treatment more available, accessible, and effective for King County residents

- Countywide 0.1% sales tax
- MIDD started in 2008, MIDD 2 in 2017
- Infuses ~\$97 million/yr into King
   County community behavioral health
- MIDD generates 15% of King County Behavioral Health revenue
- Complements insufficient federal and state investments
- Authorized by <u>RCW 82.14.460</u>





### MIDD 2 Policy Goals

- 1. Divert individuals from jail, emergency rooms, and hospitals.
- 2. Reduce behavioral health crisis events.
- 3. Increase culturally appropriate, trauma-informed behavioral health services.
- 4. Improve health and wellness of individuals.
- 5. Explicit linkage with, and furthering the work of, King County initiatives.



### **MIDD Advisory Committee**

- Advises the County Executive and Council, ensuring transparent, accountable, collaborative, and effective implementation and evaluation of strategies and programs funded by the MIDD sales tax revenue.
- 37 seats representing a broad cross-section: judiciary, law enforcement, public health, behavioral health, community organizations, cities, hospitals, managed care, advocacy groups, labor, philanthropy, and grassroots/culturally specific providers.

#### Specifically, the roles is to:

- Provide recommendations on the effective implementation of the county's sales tax funded programs
- Review and report to the executive and council on annual evaluation reports
- Review and comment on emerging and evolving priorities for the use of sales tax revenue
- Serve as a forum to promote coordination and collaboration between entities involved with sales tax programs



### MIDD's Reach (2016 – 2024)

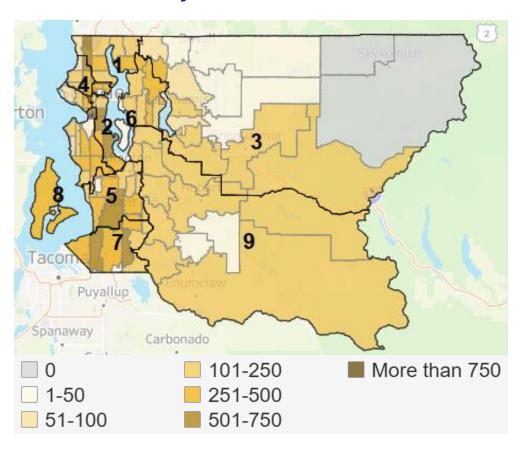




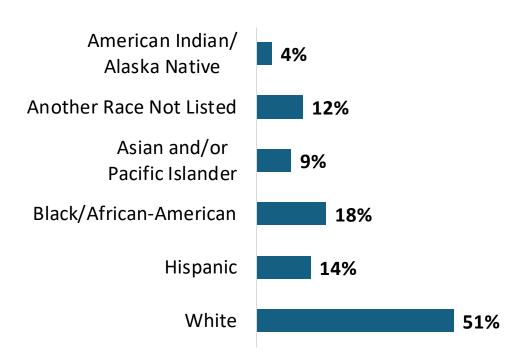


### **MIDD** serves All of King County

### Current Residence of MIDD Participants (2024), by Council District



### Race/Ethnicity, Individuals Served (MIDD 2017-2023)





# King County residents served by MIDD programs Use Costly Systems Less



Long-term decrease in jail bookings among adults.





Long-term decrease in **psychiatric hospitalizations**.





# MIDD initiatives provide Access to mental health and substance use Treatment

#### Through MIDD, every year...

- Over **3,500 individuals** with low income, but not eligible in Medicaid, receive outpatient mental health and substance use treatment.
- Over **900 children**, youth, and their families whose living situation may be at imminent risk receive an immediate crisis response.
- Nearly 1,000 people with substance use disorder are connected to peer specialists who support their recovery.



# MIDD participants Stay Engaged in ongoing treatment and services.

Among over 21,000 participants in MIDD programs with the expressed goal of linking individuals to treatment, nearly two-thirds continued or newly engaged in publicly-funded behavioral health treatment and services after enrolling in a MIDD program.



# MIDD initiatives Connect people to timely behavioral health Care

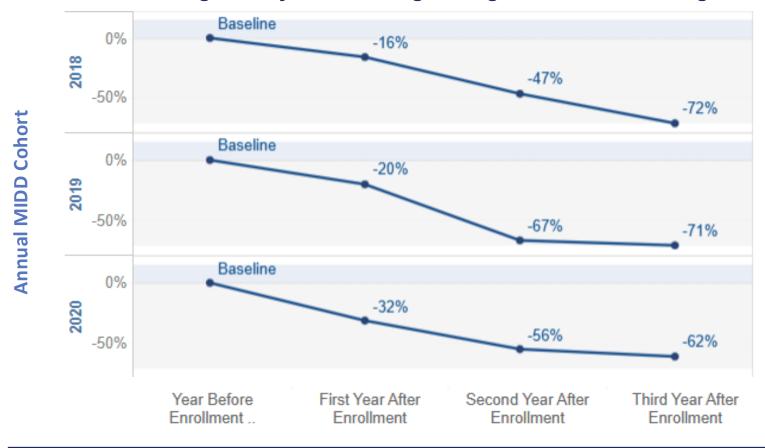
### Through MIDD, every year...

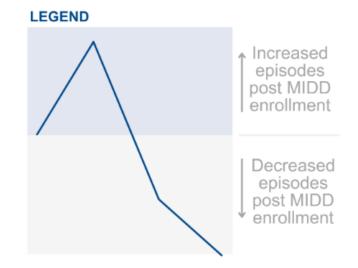
- LEAD diverts over **700 individuals** from the criminal-legal system to community-based services.
- More than **850 people** experiencing a behavioral health crisis receive a next-day appointment with a clinician.
- SBIRT screens and refers over **2,100 people** in emergency rooms for behavioral health services.



# MIDD shows Consistent Outcomes Over Time

King County Jail Bookings, Long-Term Trends among Cohorts of MIDD Participants







### **MIDD Sales Tax Timeline**

The current MIDD Sales Tax expires on 1/1/2026

- The Executive intends to transmit a proposed Ordinance to renew the MIDD Sales Tax on July 10th, 2025
- Final action is needed by October 18th to avoid lapse in collections







**Department of Community and Human Services** 



Instagram



Blog



YouTube



Website



Data Dashboard